## **Exercise 8**

## Task 1

Show that  $\operatorname{Th}(\mathbb{R}, +, \cdot)$  is decidable if and only if  $\operatorname{Th}(\mathbb{R}, +, \cdot, <, 0, 1, -1)$  is decidable.

## Task 2

Show that the set of natural numbers  $\mathbb{N}$  cannot be defined in  $(\mathbb{R}, +, \cdot)$  (without using the fact that  $\operatorname{Th}(\mathbb{N}, +, \cdot)$  is undecidable).