

## Exercise 3

### Task 1

Perform a division with remainder with Newton's method for  $s = 87$  and  $t = 7$ .

### Task 2

Let  $A \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n}$  be a matrix.

1. (Slide 61) Show that the coefficient  $s_1$  of the characteristic polynomial  $\det(x \cdot \text{Id} - A) = x^n - s_1 x^{n-1} + \dots$  is equal to the trace of  $A$ , which is the sum of the diagonal elements of  $A$ .
2. (Lemma 12) Let  $\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n \in \mathbb{C}$  be the eigenvalues of  $A$  ( $\lambda_i = \lambda_j$  is allowed). Show that  $\lambda_1^m, \dots, \lambda_n^m$  are the eigenvalues of  $A^m$  for  $m \in \mathbb{N}$ .

### Task 3

Invert the following matrix  $A$  using Csansky's algorithm.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$